

The Many and the Few

By J. Patrick Lewis 2001

J. Patrick Lewis is an American poet and prose writer known for his children's poetry. In this poem, a speaker describes the effects of Rosa Parks refusing to give up her seat on the bus for a white passenger. As you read, take notes on who "the Many" and "the Few" are.

For Rosa Parks, Part-time Seamstress,

Montgomery, Alabama, December 1, 1955

- [1] It was an Alabama day
 For both the Many and the Few.
 There wasn't really much to do;
 No one had very much to say.
- [5] Until a bus, the 4:15,Drove by. But no one chanced to seeIt stop to pick up history.The doors closed slowly on a scene.
- The quiet seamstress paid her fare
 [10] And took the one seat she could find,
 And, as it happened, just behind
 The Many People sitting there.
 - The Many People paid no mind Until the driver, J.P. Blake,
- [15] Told the Few of them to take The deeper seats. But she declined.¹
 - Blake stopped the bus and called the police; And Many a fire was set that night, And Many a head turned ghostly white
- [20] Because she dared disturb the peace.

To celebrate the ride that marks The debt the Many owe the Few, That day of freedom grew into The Century of Rosa Parks.



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Text-Dependent Questions

Directions: For the following questions, choose the best answer or respond in complete sentences.

1.	PART A: Which of the following identifies a theme of the poem? [RL.			
	A.	One person's action can impact many others.		
	В.	It doesn't take much to create important change.		
	C.	It takes many people to create positive change in the world.		
	D.	Only certain people have the power to start a movement.		
2.	PART B: Which detail best supports the answer to Part A? [RL.1]			
	A.	A. "There wasn't really much to do; / No one had very much to say." (Lines 3-4)		
	В.	"The quiet seamstress paid her fare / And took the one seat she could find" (Lines 9-10)		
	C.	"And Many a head turned ghostly white / Because she dared disturb the peace." (Lines 19-20)		
	D.	"The debt the Many owe the Few, / That day of freedom grew" (Lines 22-2	23)	
3.	How does the word choice in stanza 2 contribute to the speaker's depiction of that [RL.4] day (Lines 5-8)?			
	A.	It makes the events seem unimportant.		
	B.	It emphasizes the importance of the events that took place.		
	C.	It shows the events that took place as a small part of the Civil Rights mov	ement.	
	D.	It stresses how dangerous Parks' decision was to not give up her seat.		
4.	Who are "the Many" and "the Few"? Use details from the poem in your response. [RL.4]			



Discussion Questions

Directions: Brainstorm your answers to the following questions in the space provided. Be prepared to share your original ideas in a class discussion.

1. In the context of the poem, how did Rosa Parks' actions create change across the United States? Cite evidence from this text, your own experience, and other literature, art, or history in your answer.

2. In the context of the poem, how do people become leaders? Why did Rosa Parks' actions make her a leading figure in the Civil Rights movement?